

Gram Stain, Crystal Violet

Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations
 Issue date: 5/29/2024 Version: 1.0

SECTION 1: Identification

1.1. Identification

Product form : Mixture
 Product name : Gram Stain, Crystal Violet
 Product code : all sizes of 6060, 6081, 6251, 6501, & 6928

1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

Use of the substance/mixture : For laboratory and manufacturing use only
 For professional use only
 Restrictions on use : Not for food, drug or household use

1.3. Supplier

Astral Diagnostics
 Ethos Biosciences, Inc.
 2070 Center Square Road
 Logan Township, New Jersey 08085
 United States
 T +1-856-224-0900; +1-800-441-0366 Technical Service; Monday-Friday: 8:00 AM-5:00 PM, Eastern US Time
www.ethosbiosciences.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC (USA) -- 24 Hours/Day, 7 Days/Week

SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture


GHS US classification

Flammable liquids Category 3	H226	Flammable liquid and vapor
Acute toxicity (oral) Category 4	H302	Harmful if swallowed
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) Category 1	H370	Causes damage to organs
Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Acute Hazard Category 3	H402	Harmful to aquatic life

Full text of H statements : see section 16

2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

GHS US labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS US) : 

Signal word (GHS US) : Danger

Hazard statements (GHS US) : H226 - Flammable liquid and vapor
 H302 - Harmful if swallowed
 H370 - Causes damage to organs
 H402 - Harmful to aquatic life

Precautionary statements (GHS US) : P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
 P233 - Keep container tightly closed.
 P240 - Ground/Bond container and receiving equipment.
 P241 - Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.

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P242 - Use only non-sparking tools.
P243 - Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
P264 - Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling.
P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P273 - Avoid release to the environment.
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P312 - If swallowed: Call a poison center or doctor if you feel unwell.
P303+P361+P353 - If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P307+P311 - If exposed: Call a poison center/doctor.
P321 - Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instruction on this label).
P330 - Rinse mouth.
P370+P378 - In case of fire: Use media other than water to extinguish.
P403+P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 - Store locked up.
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation.

2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification

No additional information available

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

No additional information available

SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	Conc.	GHS US classification
Water	CAS-No.: 7732-18-5	≥ 79.055	Not classified
ethanol	CAS-No.: 64-17-5	≥ 19	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Carc. 1A, H350
Methanol	CAS-No.: 67-56-1	≥ 1	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation), H331 STOT SE 1, H370
crystal violet (Basic Violet 3)	CAS-No.: 548-62-9	≥ 0.5	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Carc. 2, H351
phenol	CAS-No.: 108-95-2	≥ 0.445	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Acute Tox. 3 (Dermal), H311 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation), H331 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:dust,mist), H331 Skin Corr. 1B, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Muta. 2, H341 STOT RE 2, H373

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

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SECTION 4: First-aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general	: IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. Call a poison center/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
First-aid measures after inhalation	: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: Rinse skin with water/shower. Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: Rinse eyes with water as a precaution.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: Rinse mouth. Call a poison center/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

Symptoms/effects after inhalation	: Although no appropriate human or animal health effects data are known to exist, this material is expected to be an inhalation hazard.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact	: None under normal conditions.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact	: None under normal conditions.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion	: None under normal conditions.

4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	: Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Fire hazard	: Flammable liquid and vapor.
Explosion hazard	: No direct explosion hazard.
Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire	: Toxic fumes may be released.

5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Firefighting instructions	: Fight fire from safe distance and protected location. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.
Protection during firefighting	: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures	: Stop leak if safe to do so. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters. Absorb spillage to prevent material-damage.
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6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment	: Wear recommended personal protective equipment.
Emergency procedures	: Ventilate spillage area. No open flames, no sparks, and no smoking. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment	: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".
Emergency procedures	: Evacuate unnecessary personnel. Stop leak if safe to do so.

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6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- For containment : Collect spillage. Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams. Stop leak, if possible without risk.
- Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.
- Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Additional hazards when processed : Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
- Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Flammable vapors may accumulate in the container. Use explosion-proof equipment. Wear personal protective equipment. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
- Hygiene measures : Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Technical measures : Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
- Storage conditions : Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.
- Packaging materials : Store always product in container of same material as original container.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

ethanol (64-17-5)	
USA - ACGIH - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Ethanol
ACGIH OEL STEL	1000 ppm
Remark (ACGIH)	TLV® Basis: URT irr. Notations: A3 (Confirmed Animal Carcinogen with Unknown Relevance to Humans)
Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2023
USA - OSHA - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Ethyl alcohol (Ethanol)
OSHA PEL TWA	1900 mg/m ³
	1000 ppm
Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA Annotated Table Z-1

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Methanol (67-56-1)	
USA - ACGIH - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Methanol
ACGIH OEL TWA	200 ppm
ACGIH OEL STEL	250 ppm
Remark (ACGIH)	TLV® Basis: Headache; eye dam; dizziness; nausea. Notations: Skin; BEI
Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2024
USA - ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices	
Local name	Methanol
BEI	15 mg/l Parameter: Methanol - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift - Notations: B, Ns
Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2024
USA - OSHA - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Methyl alcohol
OSHA PEL TWA	260 mg/m ³ 200 ppm
Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA Annotated Table Z-1
phenol (108-95-2)	
USA - ACGIH - Occupational Exposure Limits	
ACGIH OEL TWA	5 ppm

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Ensure good ventilation of the work station.
Environmental exposure controls : Avoid release to the environment.

8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Wear recommended personal protective equipment.

Hand protection:
Protective gloves
Eye protection:
Safety glasses
Skin and body protection:
Wear suitable protective clothing
Respiratory protection:
In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



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SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Color	: Violet Purple
Odor	: Alcohol odour
Odor threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Melting point	: Not applicable
Freezing point	: No data available
Boiling point	: No data available
Flash point	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not applicable.
Vapor pressure	: No data available
Relative vapor density at 20°C	: No data available
Relative density	: No data available
Solubility	: No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	: No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	: No data available
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosion limits	: No data available
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidizing properties	: No data available

crystal violet (Basic Violet 3)	
Boiling point	632 °C
Flash point	405 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	> 190 °C (T4)
Vapor pressure	< 0.01 hPa (25 °C)

ethanol	
Boiling point	78 °C (1013 hPa)
Flash point	13 °C (Closed cup, 1013.25 hPa)
Auto-ignition temperature	363 – 425 °C (1013.25 hPa, T2)
Vapor pressure	57 hPa (20 °C)
Vapor pressure at 50°C	300 hPa

Methanol	
Boiling point	65 °C (1013 hPa)
Flash point	10 °C (Closed cup, 1013 hPa, EU Method A.9: Flash-Point)
Auto-ignition temperature	455 °C (1013 hPa, DIN 51794: Self-ignition temperature, T1)
Vapor pressure	128 hPa (20 °C)
Vapor pressure at 50°C	552 hPa

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phenol	
Boiling point	182 °C (1013 hPa)
Flash point	81 °C (Closed cup, 1013 hPa)
Auto-ignition temperature	715 °C (1013 hPa, T1)
Vapor pressure	0.2 hPa (20 °C)
Vapor pressure at 50°C	3.3 hPa (Antoine equation)

9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Flammable liquid and vapor.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid contact with hot surfaces. Heat. No flames, no sparks. Eliminate all sources of ignition.

10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Harmful if swallowed.
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Not classified

Gram Stain, Crystal Violet	
ATE US (oral)	500 mg/kg body weight
crystal violet (Basic Violet 3) (548-62-9)	
LD50 oral rat	420 mg/kg (Rat, Experimental value, Oral)
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg body weight (Equivalent or similar to OECD 402, Rabbit, Experimental value, Dermal)
ATE US (oral)	420 mg/kg body weight

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ethanol (64-17-5)	
LD50 oral rat	10470 mg/kg body weight (OECD 401: Acute Oral Toxicity, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Oral, 14 day(s))
LD50 oral	8300 mg/kg body weight Animal: mouse
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 15800 mg/kg body weight (Rabbit, Experimental value, Dermal)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	124.7 mg/l air (Equivalent or similar to OECD 403, 4 h, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Inhalation (vapours), 14 day(s))
ATE US (oral)	8300 mg/kg body weight
Methanol (67-56-1)	
LD50 oral rat	1187 – 2769 mg/kg body weight (BASF test, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, 15-35 % aqueous solution, Oral, 7 day(s))
LD50 dermal rabbit	17100 mg/kg (Rabbit, Inconclusive, insufficient data, Dermal)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	128.2 mg/l air (BASF test, 4 h, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Inhalation (vapours), 14 day(s))
ATE US (oral)	1187 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (dermal)	17100 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (gases)	700 ppmV/4h
ATE US (vapors)	3 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	0.5 mg/l/4h
phenol (108-95-2)	
LD50 oral rat	650 mg/kg (Equivalent or similar to OECD 401, Rat, Male, Experimental value, Aqueous solution, Oral, 14 day(s))
LD50 dermal rat	660 mg/kg (Equivalent or similar to OECD 402, 24 h, Rat, Female, Experimental value, Dermal, 7 day(s))
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	> 0.9 mg/l air (Equivalent or similar to OECD 403, 8 h, Rat, Female, Experimental value, Inhalation (aerosol), 14 day(s))
ATE US (oral)	650 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (dermal)	660 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (gases)	700 ppmV/4h
ATE US (vapors)	3 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	0.5 mg/l/4h
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Not classified
crystal violet (Basic Violet 3) (548-62-9)	
pH	3.07 (5 - 10 %, 27 °C, OECD 105: Water Solubility)
ethanol (64-17-5)	
pH	7 (789 g/l, 20 °C)
Methanol (67-56-1)	
pH	No data available in the literature
phenol (108-95-2)	
pH	No data available in the literature

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Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified

crystal violet (Basic Violet 3) (548-62-9)

pH	3.07 (5 - 10 %, 27 °C, OECD 105: Water Solubility)
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ethanol (64-17-5)

pH	7 (789 g/l, 20 °C)
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Methanol (67-56-1)

pH	No data available in the literature
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phenol (108-95-2)

pH	No data available in the literature
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Respiratory or skin sensitization : Not classified

Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified

Carcinogenicity : Not classified

ethanol (64-17-5)

IARC group	1 - Carcinogenic to humans
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Reproductive toxicity : Not classified

STOT-single exposure : Causes damage to organs.

Methanol (67-56-1)

STOT-single exposure	Causes damage to organs.
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STOT-repeated exposure : Not classified

ethanol (64-17-5)

NOAEL (subchronic,oral,animal/male,90 days)	< 9700 mg/kg body weight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: male, Guideline: EPA OPPTS 870.3100 (90-Day Oral Toxicity in Rodents)
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NOAEL (subchronic,oral,animal/female,90 days)	> 9400 mg/kg body weight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: female, Guideline: EPA OPPTS 870.3100 (90-Day Oral Toxicity in Rodents)
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phenol (108-95-2)

STOT-repeated exposure	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
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Aspiration hazard : Not classified

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

crystal violet (Basic Violet 3) (548-62-9)

Viscosity, kinematic	Not applicable (solid)
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ethanol (64-17-5)

Viscosity, kinematic	1.6 mm ² /s (20 °C)
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phenol (108-95-2)

Viscosity, kinematic	No data available in the literature
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Symptoms/effects after inhalation : Although no appropriate human or animal health effects data are known to exist, this material is expected to be an inhalation hazard.

Symptoms/effects after skin contact : None under normal conditions.

Symptoms/effects after eye contact : None under normal conditions.

Symptoms/effects after ingestion : None under normal conditions.

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SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : Harmful to aquatic life.

crystal violet (Basic Violet 3) (548-62-9)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	0.082 mg/l (96 h, Pimephales promelas, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	0.53 mg/l (OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test, 48 h, Daphnia magna, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Locomotor effect)
ErC50 algae	0.025 – 0.8 mg/l (OECD 201: Alga, Growth Inhibition Test, 72 h, Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Estimated value)

ethanol (64-17-5)

LC50 - Fish [1]	15300 mg/l (US EPA, 96 h, Pimephales promelas, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Lethal)
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	275 mg/l (Equivalent or similar to OECD 201, Chlorella vulgaris, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Growth rate)
NOEC (chronic)	9.6 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '9 d'

Methanol (67-56-1)

LC50 - Fish [1]	15400 mg/l (EPA 660/3 - 75/009, 96 h, Lepomis macrochirus, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Lethal)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	18260 mg/l (OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test, 96 h, Daphnia magna, Semi-static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Locomotor effect)
EC50 96h - Algae [1]	22000 mg/l (OECD 201: Alga, Growth Inhibition Test, Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Growth rate)
NOEC (chronic)	208 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'
NOEC chronic fish	446.7 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pimephales promelas Duration: '28 d'

phenol (108-95-2)

LC50 - Fish [1]	8.9 mg/l (US EPA, 96 h, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Lethal)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	3.1 mg/l (US EPA, 48 h, Ceriodaphnia dubia, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Locomotor effect)
EC50 96h - Algae [1]	61 mg/l (US EPA, Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Cell numbers)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

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Persistence and degradability : Not rapidly degradable

crystal violet (Basic Violet 3) (548-62-9)

Persistence and degradability : Not readily biodegradable in water.

ethanol (64-17-5)

Persistence and degradability : Biodegradable in the soil, Readily biodegradable in water.

Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD) : 0.8 – 0.967 g O₂/g substance

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ethanol (64-17-5)	
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	1.7 g O ₂ /g substance
ThOD	2.1 g O ₂ /g substance
BOD (% of ThOD)	0.43

Methanol (67-56-1)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in the soil, Readily biodegradable in water.
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	0.6 – 1.12 g O ₂ /g substance
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	1.42 g O ₂ /g substance
ThOD	1.5 g O ₂ /g substance

phenol (108-95-2)	
Persistence and degradability	Biodegradable in the soil, Readily biodegradable in water, Readily biodegradable in water in anaerobic conditions.
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	1.7 g O ₂ /g substance
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	2.3 g O ₂ /g substance
ThOD	2.4 g O ₂ /g substance

Water (7732-18-5)	
Persistence and degradability	Not rapidly degradable

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

crystal violet (Basic Violet 3) (548-62-9)	
BCF - Fish [1]	3.8 – 16 l/kg (6 week(s), Cyprinus carpio, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	1.172 (Experimental value, OECD 107: Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water): Shake Flask Method, 25 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

ethanol (64-17-5)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	-0.35 (Experimental value, Equivalent or similar to OECD 107, 24 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Not bioaccumulative.

Methanol (67-56-1)	
BCF - Fish [1]	1 – 4.5 (72 h, Cyprinus carpio, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	-0.77 (Experimental value)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

phenol (108-95-2)	
BCF - Fish [1]	18 (OECD 305: Bioconcentration: Flow-Through Fish Test, 3 h, Danio rerio, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Fresh weight)
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	1.5 (Experimental value, Equivalent or similar to OECD 117, 30 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

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12.4. Mobility in soil

crystal violet (Basic Violet 3) (548-62-9)

Surface tension	44.2 mN/m (1 %)
Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	5.79 (log Koc, Experimental value)
Ecology - soil	Adsorbs into the soil.

ethanol (64-17-5)

Surface tension	22.31 mN/m (20 °C, 100 %)
Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	0.2 (log Koc, Experimental value)
Ecology - soil	Highly mobile in soil.

Methanol (67-56-1)

Mobility in soil	2.75 Source: HSDB
Surface tension	No data available in the literature
Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	-0.89 – -0.21 (log Koc, Calculated value)
Ecology - soil	Highly mobile in soil.

phenol (108-95-2)

Surface tension	71.3 mN/m (20 °C, 0.118 %)
Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	1.2 – 1.9 (log Koc, Calculated value)
Ecology - soil	Highly mobile in soil.

12.5. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Disposal methods

Regional waste regulation	: Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Waste treatment methods	: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.
Sewage disposal recommendations	: Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations	: Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Additional information	: Flammable vapors may accumulate in the container. Do not re-use empty containers.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with DOT / TDG / IMDG / IATA

14.1. UN number

UN-No.(DOT)	: UN1170
UN-No. (TDG)	: UN1170
UN-No. (IMDG)	: 1170
UN-No. (IATA)	: 1170

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14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Ethanol solutions
Proper Shipping Name (TDG) : ETHANOL SOLUTION
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : ETHANOL SOLUTION (ETHYL ALCOHOL SOLUTION)
Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : Ethanol solution

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

DOT

Transport hazard class(es) (DOT) : 3
Hazard labels (DOT) : 3



TDG

Transport hazard class(es) (TDG) : 3
Hazard labels (TDG) : 3



IMDG

Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG) : 3
Hazard labels (IMDG) : 3



IATA

Transport hazard class(es) (IATA) : 3
Hazard labels (IATA) : 3



14.4. Packing group

Packing group (DOT) : II
Packing group (TDG) : II
Packing group (IMDG) : II
Packing group (IATA) : II

14.5. Environmental hazards

Other information : No supplementary information available.

14.6. Special precautions for user

DOT

UN-No.(DOT) : UN1170

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DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102)	: 24 - Alcoholic beverages containing more than 70 percent alcohol by volume must be transported as materials in Packing Group II. Alcoholic beverages containing more than 24 percent but not more than 70 percent alcohol by volume must be transported as materials in Packing Group III. IB2 - Authorized IBCs: Metal (31A, 31B and 31N); Rigid plastics (31H1 and 31H2); Composite (31HZ1). Additional Requirement: Only liquids with a vapor pressure less than or equal to 110 kPa at 50 C (1.1 bar at 122 F), or 130 kPa at 55 C (1.3 bar at 131 F) are authorized. T4 - 2.65 178.274(d)(2) Normal..... 178.275(d)(3) TP1 - The maximum degree of filling must not exceed the degree of filling determined by the following: Degree of filling = $97 / 1 + a (tr - tf)$ Where: tr is the maximum mean bulk temperature during transport, and tf is the temperature in degrees celsius of the liquid during filling.
DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx)	: 4b;150
DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx)	: 202
DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx)	: 242
DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27)	: 5 L
DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75)	: 60 L
DOT Vessel Stowage Location	: A - The material may be stowed "on deck" or "under deck" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel.

TDG

UN-No. (TDG)	: UN1170
TDG Special Provisions	: 150 - An approved ERAP is required for the dangerous goods referred to in paragraph 7.2(1)(f) of Part 7 (Emergency Response Assistance Plan).
Explosive Limit and Limited Quantity Index	: 1 L
Excepted quantities (TDG)	: E2
Passenger Carrying Road Vehicle or Passenger Carrying Railway Vehicle Index	: 5 L
Emergency Response Guide (ERG) Number	: 127

IMDG

Special provision (IMDG)	: 144
Limited quantities (IMDG)	: 1 L
Excepted quantities (IMDG)	: E2
Packing instructions (IMDG)	: P001
IBC packing instructions (IMDG)	: IBC02
Tank instructions (IMDG)	: T4
Tank special provisions (IMDG)	: TP1
EmS-No. (Fire)	: F-E - FIRE SCHEDULE Echo - NON-WATER-REACTIVE FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
EmS-No. (Spillage)	: S-D - SPILLAGE SCHEDULE Delta - FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
Stowage category (IMDG)	: A
Properties and observations (IMDG)	: Colourless, volatile liquids. Pure ETHANOL: flashpoint 13°C c.c. Explosive limits: 3.3% to 19%. Miscible with water.

IATA

PCA Excepted quantities (IATA)	: E2
PCA Limited quantities (IATA)	: Y341
PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA)	: 1L
PCA packing instructions (IATA)	: 353
PCA max net quantity (IATA)	: 5L
CAO packing instructions (IATA)	: 364
CAO max net quantity (IATA)	: 60L
Special provision (IATA)	: A3, A58, A180
ERG code (IATA)	: 3L

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable

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SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

All components of this product are present and listed as Active on the United States Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory, except for:

crystal violet (Basic Violet 3)	CAS-No. 548-62-9	≥ 0.5%
phenol	CAS-No. 108-95-2	≥ 0.445%

Chemical(s) subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 or Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) of 1986 and 40 CFR Part 372.

Methanol	CAS-No. 67-56-1	≥ 1%
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Methanol (67-56-1)

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

CERCLA RQ	5000 lb
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15.2. International regulations

CANADA

ethanol (64-17-5)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

Methanol (67-56-1)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

Water (7732-18-5)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

EU-Regulations

No additional information available

National regulations

ethanol (64-17-5)

Listed on IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
Listed on INSQ (Mexican National Inventory of Chemical Substances)

Methanol (67-56-1)

Listed on INSQ (Mexican National Inventory of Chemical Substances)

Water (7732-18-5)

Listed on INSQ (Mexican National Inventory of Chemical Substances)

15.3. US State regulations



WARNING:

This product can expose you to Methanol, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

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Component	State or local regulations
ethanol(64-17-5)	U.S. - Massachusetts - Right To Know List; U.S. - New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List; U.S. - Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List
Methanol(67-56-1)	U.S. - Massachusetts - Right To Know List; U.S. - New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List

SECTION 16: Other information

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Full text of hazard classes and H-statements	
H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor
H226	Flammable liquid and vapor
H302	Harmful if swallowed
H311	Toxic in contact with skin
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H331	Toxic if inhaled
H341	Suspected of causing genetic defects
H350	May cause cancer
H351	Suspected of causing cancer
H370	Causes damage to organs
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
H402	Harmful to aquatic life

NFPA health hazard

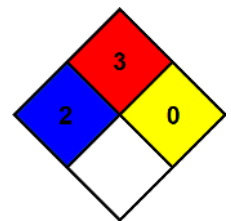
: 2 - Materials that, under emergency conditions, can cause temporary incapacitation or residual injury.

NFPA fire hazard

: 3 - Liquids and solids (including finely divided suspended solids) that can be ignited under almost all ambient temperature conditions.

NFPA reactivity

: 0 - Material that in themselves are normally stable, even under fire conditions.



Safety Data Sheet (SDS), USA

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